

3. Найти к каноническому виду

$$3x^2 + 5y^2 + 3z^2 - 2xy + 2xz - 2yz - 12x - 10 = 0 \quad (1)$$

Решение:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 5 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det(A - \lambda E) = \begin{vmatrix} 3-\lambda & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 5-\lambda & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 3-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$(3-\lambda)(\lambda^2 - 8\lambda + 12) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 2$$

$$\lambda_2 = 3$$

$$\lambda_3 = 6$$

$$\lambda_1 = 2 \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$x_2 = 0$$

$$-x_1 + x_3 = 0$$

$$x_1 = -x_3$$

вектор $(1; 0; -1)$

$$\bar{e}_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (1; 0; -1) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (\bar{i} - \bar{k})$$